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**Cambridge International Examinations**  
Cambridge International Advanced Subsidiary and Advanced Level

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**GEOGRAPHY**

**9696/43**

Paper 4 Advanced Human Geography Options

**October/November 2018**

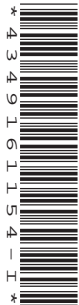
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**1 hour 30 minutes**

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**READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST**

This Insert contains all the resources referred to in the questions.

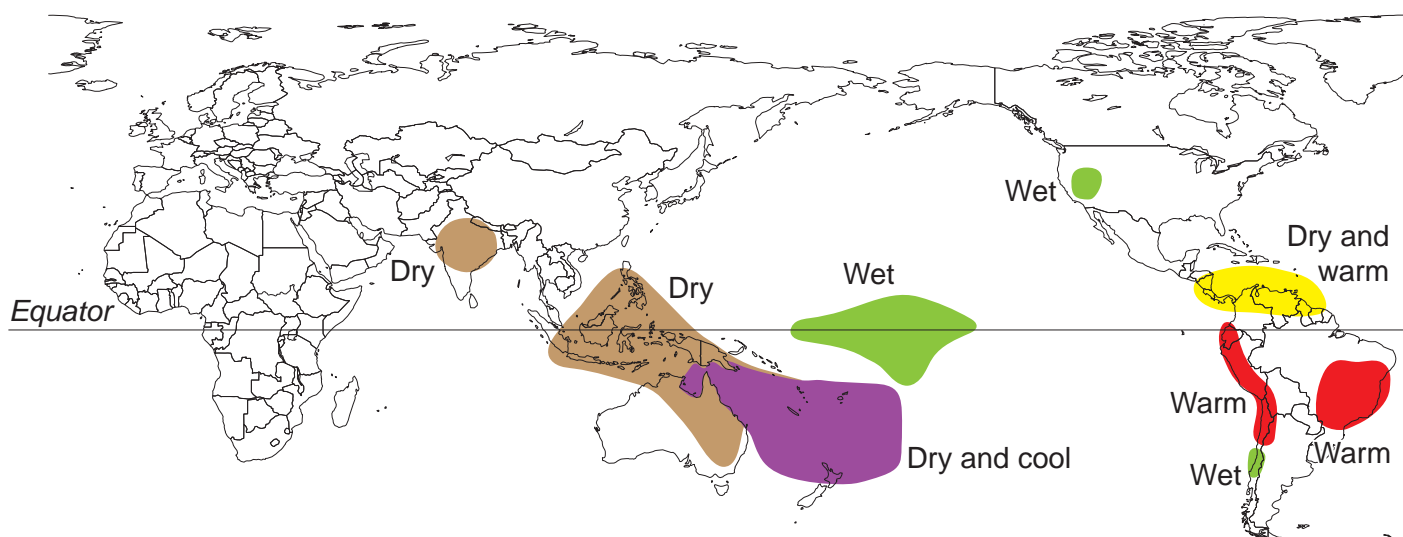


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This document consists of **4** printed pages.

Fig. 1.1 for Question 1

## Generalised climatic impacts of El Niño\* from April to September



\* El Niño is a local warming of surface waters in the equatorial zone of the Pacific Ocean that affects global atmospheric circulation.

On the map: Dry indicates drought. Wet indicates unusually high rainfall. Warm indicates abnormally high temperatures. Cool indicates abnormally low temperatures.

Fig. 4.1 for Question 4

## A section of the Ramapo River, USA, an HIC in North America



Fig. 7.1 for Question 7

Monthly international tourist arrivals for the world in 2015

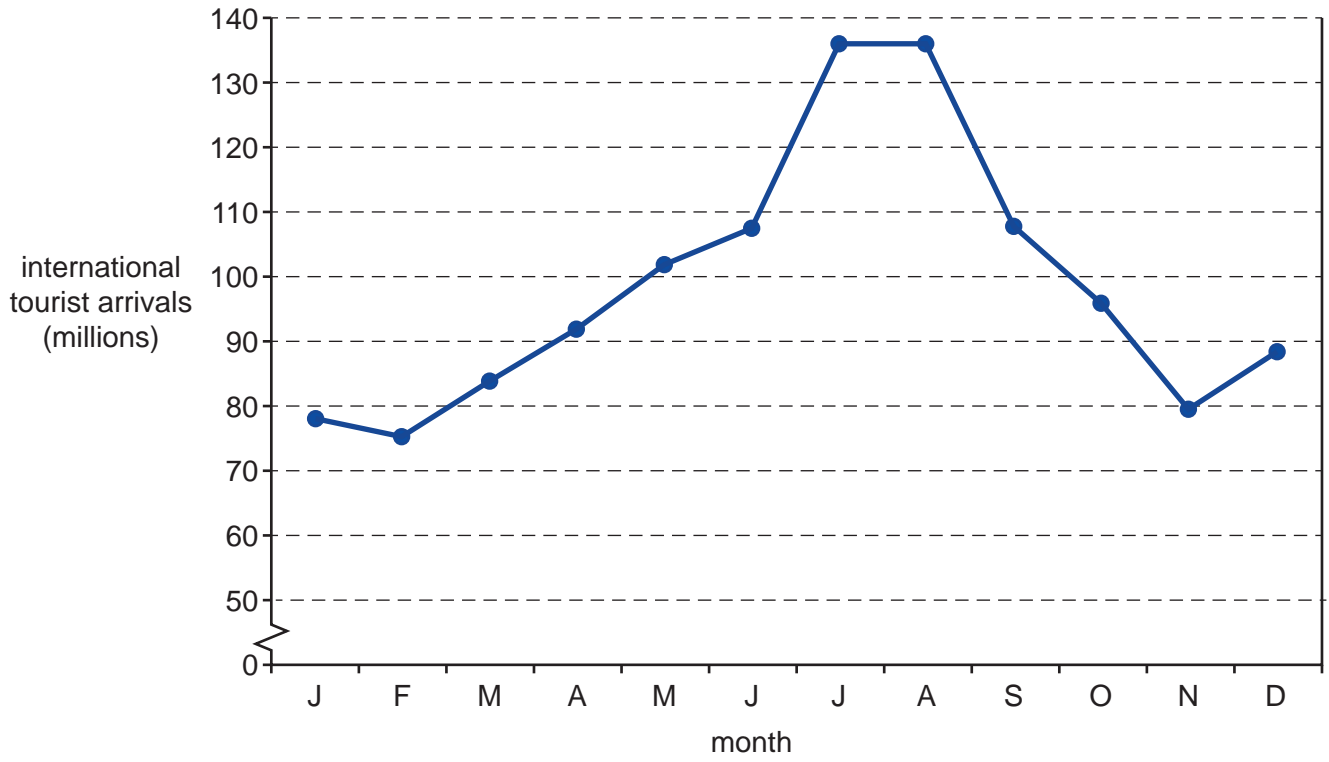
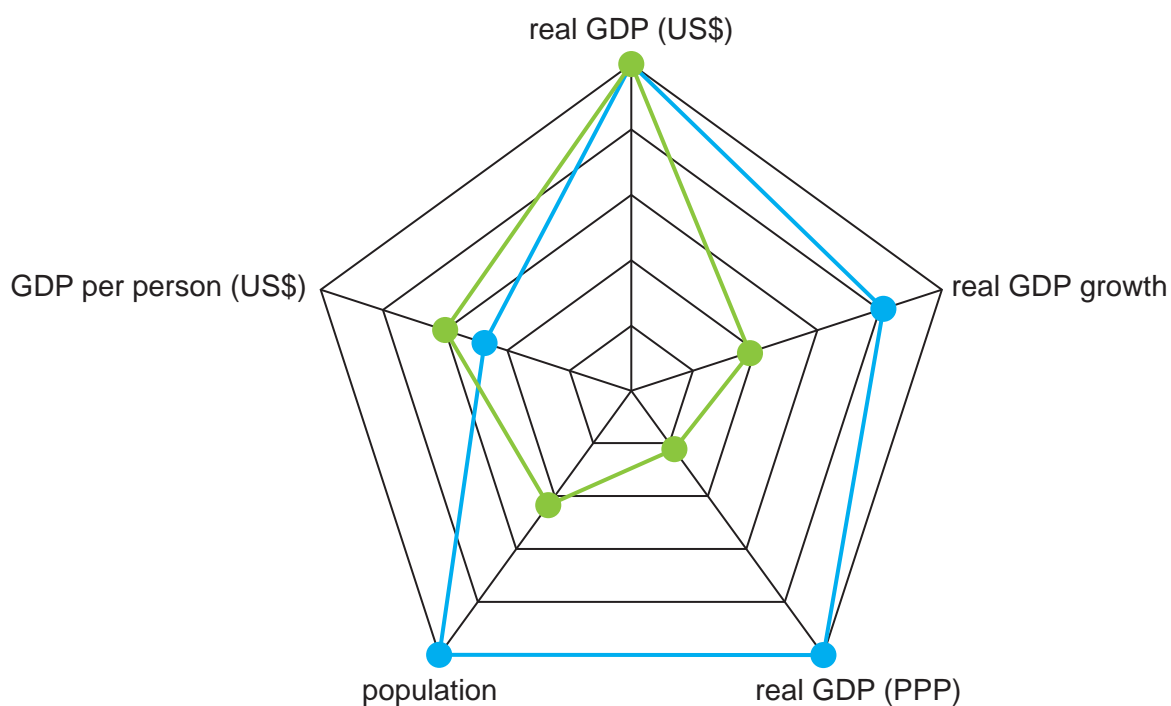


Fig. 10.1 for Question 10

**Measures of the size of the economies of two MICs: China in Asia, and Mexico in North America, 2015–20 predicted average**



**Key**

- China
- Mexico

Real GDP is a measure of all the goods and services produced by an economy in a year adjusted for inflation to allow year-on-year comparison.

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